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6 5 MAYAL PROVING GROUND DANLGRED. VIRGINIA

REPORT DO 1067

TEST AND DEVELOPMENT OF 3"/70 A4 PROJECTILES

TEST OF 3"/70 AA PROJECTILES ITH RUSTY FORWARD BAND FIRED IN GUN TYPE B MOD 5 NO 24480

FIRAL Papart

Assignment MPG-Fe3b-210-1-52

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ARLINGTON HALL STATION ARLINGTON 12, VIRGINIA

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Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24430

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Terminal Pallication Deportment

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NPG REPORT NC 1067

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

polished surface. The enlarged dark spots are iron oxide embedded in the surface. These spots could not be removed by swabbing with cotton saturated with water or alcohol.

PART D

CONCLUSIONS

9. It is concluded that 3"/70 AA projectiles Type EX 24 Mod 9 will lose an unacceptable number of their mild steel forward centering bands in flight if the bands are corroded to the extent of having a "005 layer of iron oxide. Iron oxide particles collected from the forward band of a projectile exposed to a salt fog spray for seven days will score polished gun steel of hardness 30 Rc.

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

rubbed by hand, with medium pressure exerted, over a polished section of a gun barrel. The barrel section had a hardness value of 30 Rc. A photomicrograph was made of the polished surface before and after the abrasion test (Figure 17).

The remaining eight (8) projectiles were prepared for recovery firing at service charge from the 3"/70 gun Type B Mod 5, Serial No. 24480. All projectiles were epsom salt loaded to a weight of 15 pounds, fitted with dummy nose plugs (Figure 18), and rubber crimped in EX-3 steel cases.

Microflash pictures were taken 155 feet from the muszle (Figures 13-16, inclusive). Star gauge data taken in the gun barrel before and after this firing program are included as Tables II and III, Appendix (C).

8. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION:

Photographs of the projectiles before and after exposure to the salt fog spray in the corrosion test chamber are included as Figures 1-4, inclusive. Iron oxide rust approximately \$005 thick formed on the forward bands.

Complete before and after firing data on the eight (8) projectiles fired are given in Table I, Appendix (A). Photographs of the projectiles after recovery are included as Figures 5-12, inclusive. The projectiles were all without forward bands on recovery. The number of projectiles that retained their forward bands in flight could not be determined as microflash pictures were obtained on only four of the eight rounds. Two of the four projectiles successfully photographed in flight had lost their forward bands (Figures 14 and 16). Reference (c) reported that all EX 24-9 projectiles fired in a previous test retained their bands in flight. The flight pattern, as determined by a yaw card 550 feet from the muszle, shows considerable dispersion and yaw on most of the rounds fired, as could be expected of this gun in its state of wear.

Photomicrographs of a polished section of a gun barrel (hardness value 30 Rc), rubbed with rust collected from a corroded band, are included as Figure 17. Figure 17(A) shows the polished surface with small particles of impurities before the abrasion test. Figure 17(B) shows distinct scratches or grooves caused by the abrasiveness of the iron oxide filings in contact with the

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Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

PART C

DETAILS OF TEST

6. DESCRIPTION OF ITEM UNDER TEST:

a. Projectile: The 3"/70 AA projectiles Type EX 24 Mod 9 used in this test were manufactured in accordance with reference (b). The EX 24 Mod 9 projectiles have a mild steel (carbon content 0.12 maximum, suitable for deep drawing) forward centering band pressed to shape on the body of the projectile (See Figure 1).

b. Gun: 3"/70 gun barrel Type B Mod 5 No. 24480 with a 1 in 20 caliber twist and disappearing rifling. The gun selected was in a badly worn condition, having been fired 761 equivalent service rounds.

7. PROCEDURE:

Ten (10) 3"/70 AA projectiles Type EX 24 Mod 9 were used in this test. The protective coating was removed from the forward band of each projectile. Six (6) of the above projectiles had three (3) 3/64" holes drilled (approximately 120° apart) through the forward band. All exposed areas of the bodies were retouched with black paint to prevent rust from forming thereon. The projectiles were placed in the salt fog corrosion test chamber for a period of three (3) days. The projectiles were removed from the chamber because the protective coating failed to prevent body rust. After wiping the remaining protective coating and paint from the projectiles (Figure 2), they were coated with Cyclon plastic coating and again placed in the spray chamber. After four (4) additional days exposure to the salt spray, it was believed sufficient corrosion had formed on the forward bands of the projectiles to warrant their removal from the chamber (Figure 3).

Iron oxide rust approximately YGGT thick had formed on the forward bands. The bands of two (2) of the projectiles (one with holes drilled, one without) were removed for inspection of the underside of the band and the band seat (Figure 4). A portion of the rust was removed from one of these bands and collected. The rust particles were then placed on a piece of samp cotton and

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A

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 Mo. 24480

PART B

INTRODUCTION

1. AUTHORITY:

This program was authorised by reference (a).

2. REFERENCES:

- a. FoneCon All/3203-1 OTE-1:RBB:ms between BUORD (Mr. M. A. Sheppa, Re3b) and NAVPROV (Mr. R. B. Butler) of 29 Feb 1952
- b. BUORD Sk. No. 328486 (3"/70 AA Projectile Type EX 24 Nod 9)
- c. NPG Report No. 970 of 7 May 1952 = 32 44

3. BACKGROUND:

In furtherance of the copper conservation program, the use of collapsing centering bands of mild steel as forward bands on 3"/70 AA projectiles is being considered. When new or coated with a protective material, these steel bands perform satisfactorily with no apparent detrimental effect on projectile ballistics. The standard gilding-metal band is engraved when fired, while the steel band is forced down flush with the projectile body. However, the value of the steel band is questionable owing to the susceptibility of steel to corrosion in its exposure to various climatic conditions.

4. OBJECT OF TEST:

The object of this test was to determine the effect of rust on the forward band of the 3"/70 AA projectile EX 24 Mod 9 and to obtain data on the amount of rusting required to cause band failure.

5. PERIOD OF TEST:

- a. Date of Telephone Authorisation
- b. Date Test Commenced
- c. Date Test Completed

29 February 1952

6 Narch 1952

18 April 1952

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NPG REPORT NO. 1067

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

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Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

PART A

SYNOPSIS

- 1. Ten (10) 3"/70 AA projectiles Type EX 24 Mod 9 were subjected to a salt fog spray in a special corrosion test chamber to induce corrosion of the mild steel forward centering band. Two (2) of the forward bands were removed for inspection of the underside of the band and the band seat. The remaining eight (8) projectiles were fired in a worn gun to test the effect of the corroded band and to determine the amount of rusting required to cause band failure.
- 2. It is concluded that 3"/70 AA projectiles Type BX 24 Mod 9 will lose an unacceptable number of forward bands in flight if the bands are corroded to the extent of having a \$005 layer of iron oxide. Iron oxide filings collected from the forward band of a projectile exposed to a salt fog spray for seven days will see polished gun steel of hardness 30 Rc.

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NPG REPORT NO. 1067

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

Forty-Ninth Partial Report

on

Test and Development of 3"/70 AA Projectiles

Final Report

on

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

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SECURITY INPOSMATION

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Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

TABLE I

COMPLETE BEFORE AND AFTER FIRING DATA

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles Type EX 24-9 with Rusty Forward Band in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

Proj.	Firing Order 4/18/52	Powder Charge (15s.) SPDN-3531	Avg. Pressure (tsi)	Mussle Velocity (ft./sec.)	Forward Band See Note	Yaw
1224	1	8.9	18.6	3375	A	Consid- erable
1225	2	8.9	18.5	3404	A	Consid- erable
1226	4	8.9	17.7	3346	A	None
1227	6	8.9	17.9	3366	A	Slight
1228	8	8.9	18.8	3338	A	None
1229	3	8.9	18.9	3359		None
1230	5	8.9	19.0	3342	••	None
1231	7	8.9	18.4	3331		Slight

Gun Type B Mod 5 had 761 ESR at start of test.
All forward bands were off after recovery.
Microflash Pictures show projectiles 1224 and 1227 retaining band.

Note A: Projectiles had 3-3/64" diameter holes drilled in forward band.

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APPENDIX A



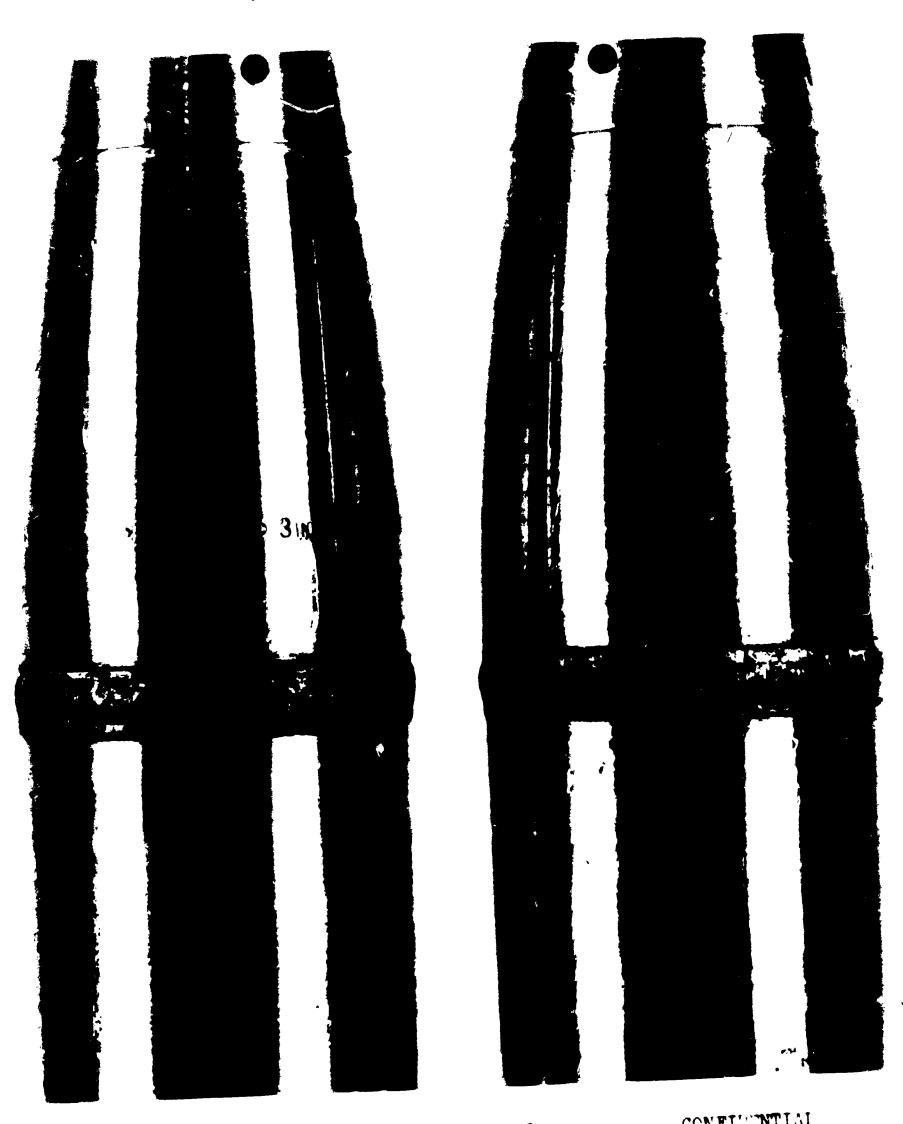


NP9-50922

8 March 1952

CONFIDENTIAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Forward bands of 3"/70 AA projectiles Type EX 24 Nod 9 prior to salt fog spray exposure. The projectile on the right had 3-3/64" holes drilled through band.

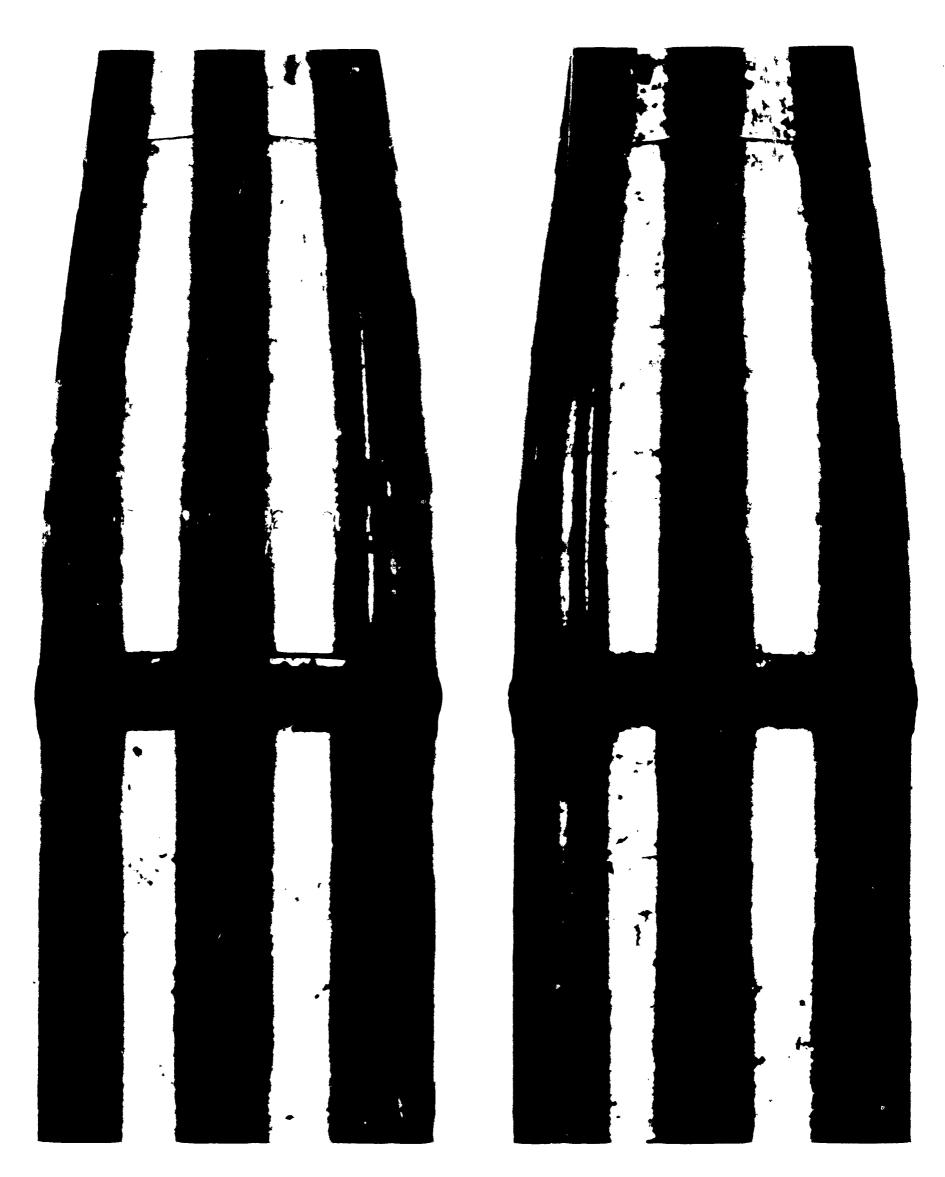


NP9-50923

15 March 1952

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Forward bands of projectiles after 3 days exposure to salt for spray. Projectile on left has 3-3/64" holes drilled through band. Figure 2



NP9-50924

22 March 1952

SECURITY INFORMATION
Forward bands of projectiles after 7 days exposure to salt fog
spray. Projectile on left had 3-3/64" holes drilled in band.
Figure 3





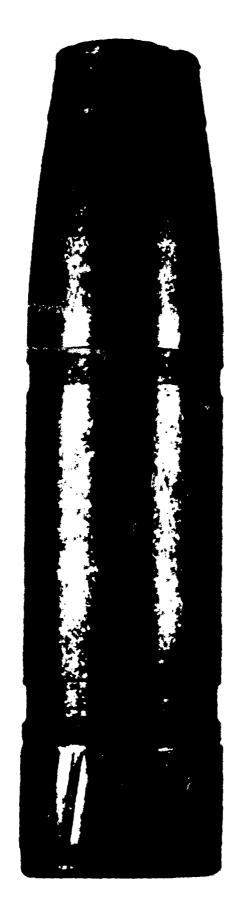
NP9-50925

3 April 1952

CONFIDENTIAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Projectiles with forward bands removed after 7 days exposure to salt fog spray.

Figure 4







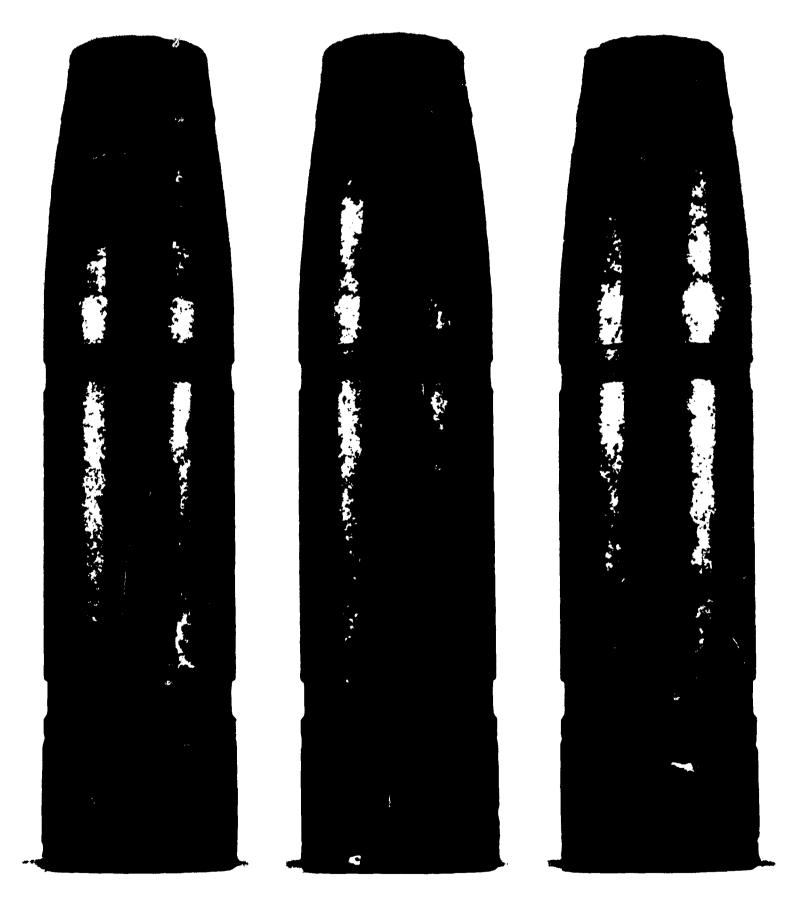
NP9-50926

18 April 1952

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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1224.

Figure 5



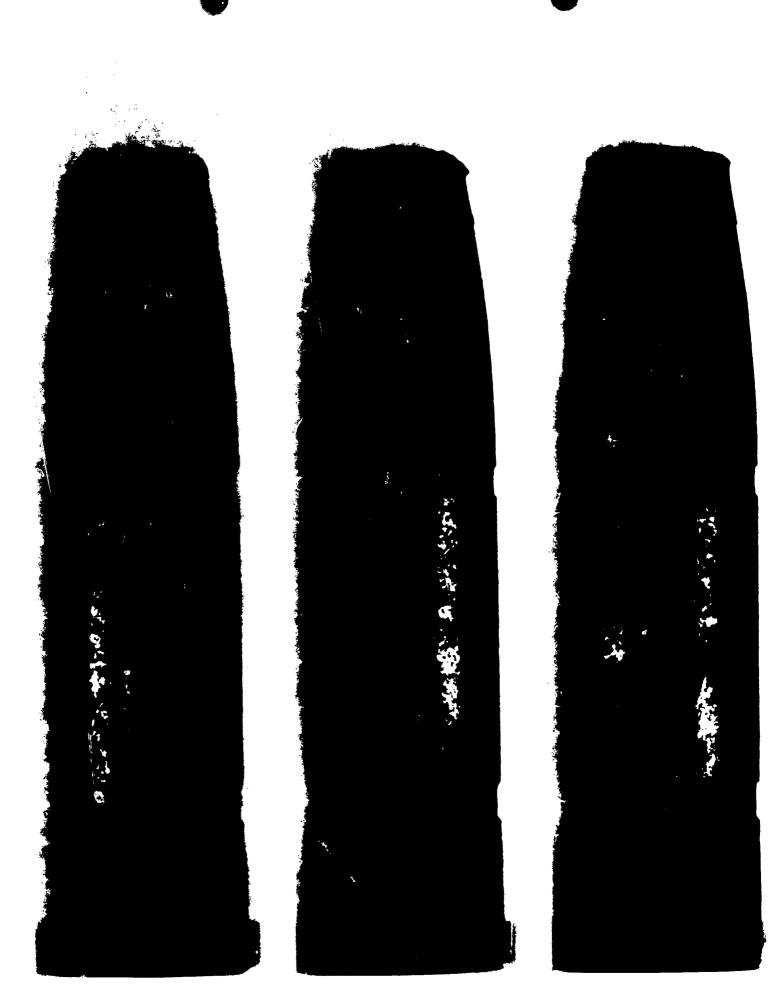
NP9-50927

18 April 1952

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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1225.

Figure 6



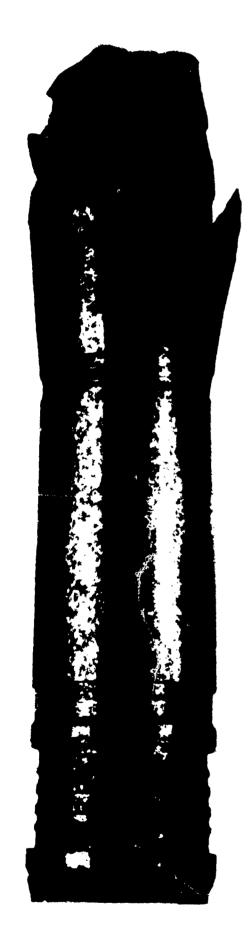
NP9-50928

18 April 1952

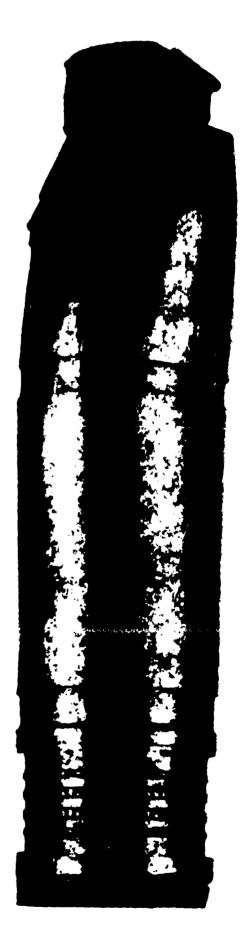
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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1226.

Figure 7







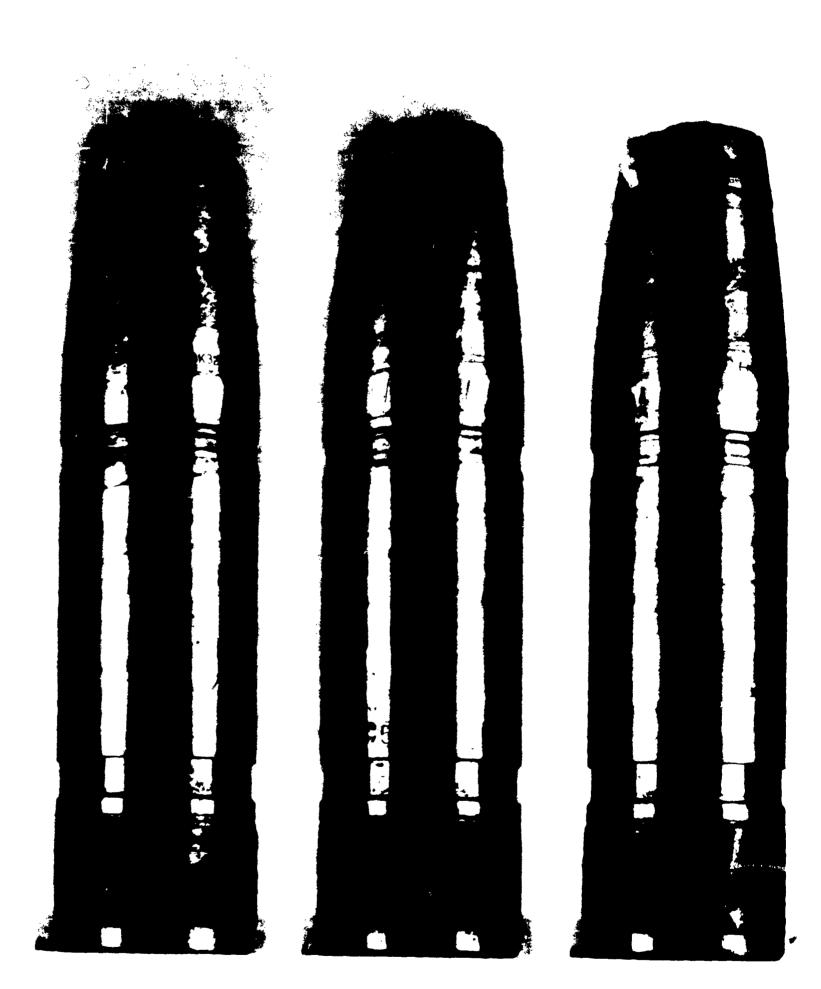
NP9-50929

18 April 1952

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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1227.

Figure 8



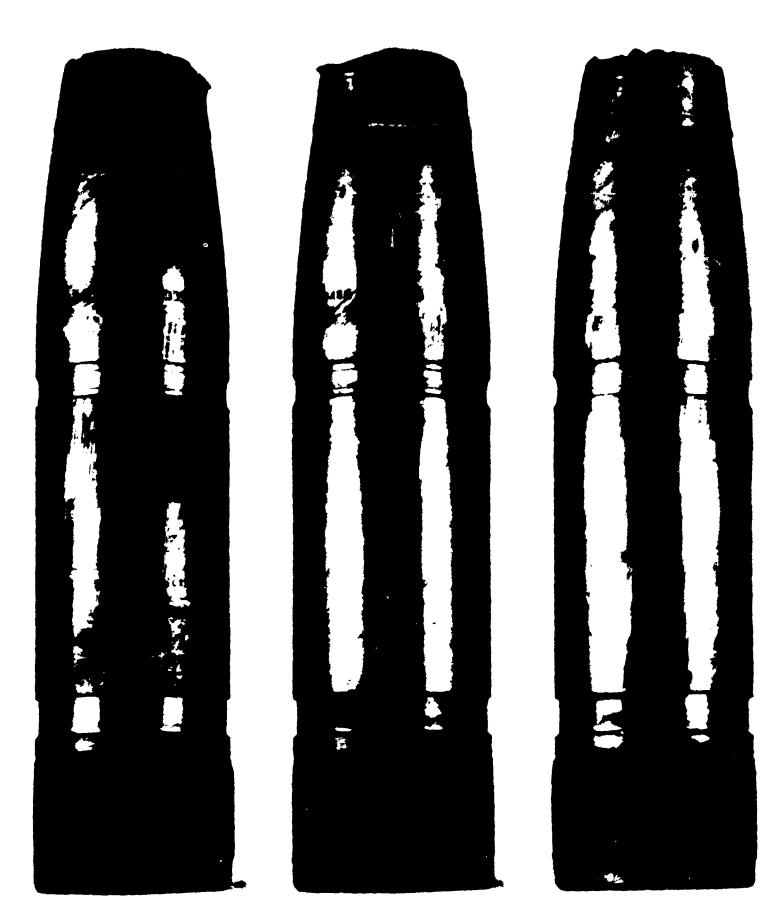
NP9-50930

18 April 1952

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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1228.

Figure 9



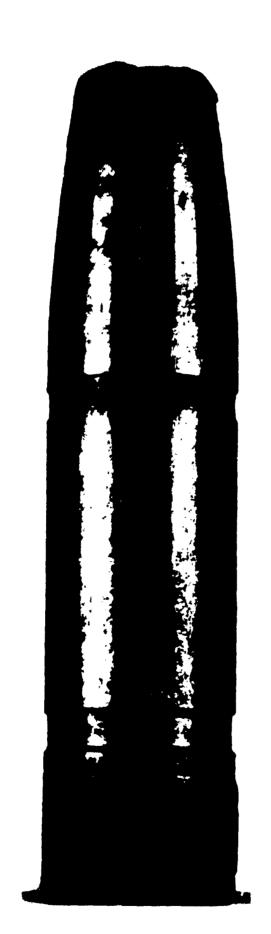
NP9-50931

18 April 1952

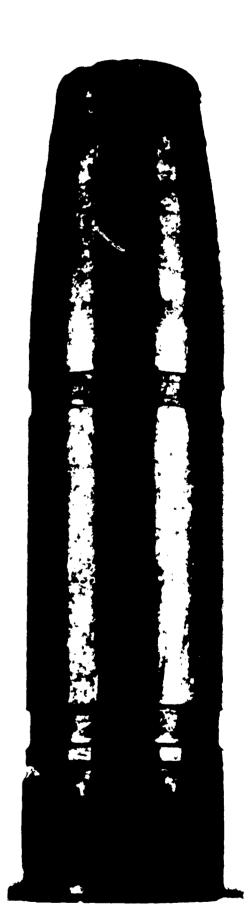
CONFIDENTIAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type Ex 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1229.

Figure 10





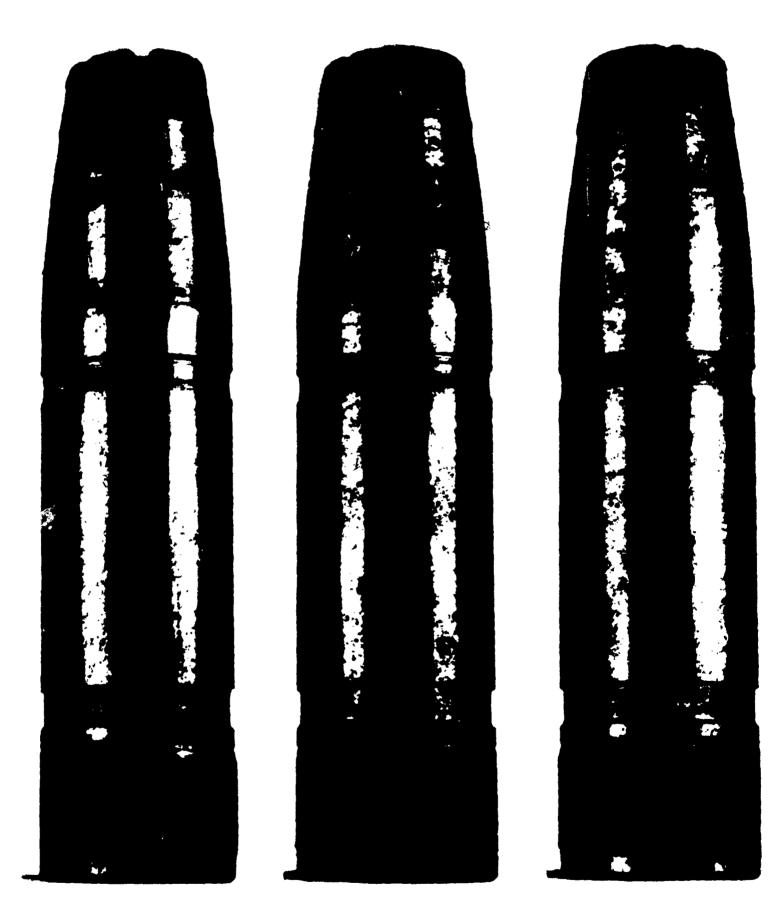


NP9-50932

18 April 1952

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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1230.



NP9-50933

18 April 1952

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Three views (120° apart) of recovered 3"/70 AA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9. Projectile No. 1231.

Figure 12

18 APPILL 1952 38 HHTTY INTERMEDIA NO. 1724. Wisroflash Projectile NP9-50914



1.1" -- "1.19

Microflash of 37/30 a projectile Type SX 34 Wod 9 at 155 ft. from muzzle. Projectile No. 1,25.





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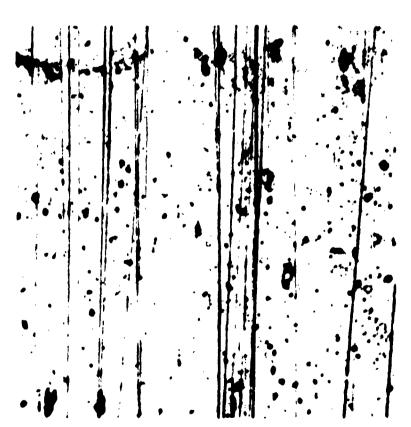
Microflash of 3"/70 kA projectile Type EX 24 Mod 9 at 155 ft. from muzzle. Projectile No. 1227. Figure 16

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NPG REPORT NO. 1067

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

Before



After

NP9-50938

Photomicrographs of polished section of gun barrel before and after abrasion test. Magnification 50X

Figure 17

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APPENDIX B

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FIGURE

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Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

TABLE II

STAR GAUGE DATA

3"/70 Cal. Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

All measurements taken from MUZZLE Face Gun Cold

		Lands							
	Dist.	X	Y	Dist.	, I	Y	Dist.	I	Y
	184.71	37391	.391	160	.003	.004	20	.039	.027
	184.21	.388	.389	158	.004	.003	18	.037	.028
	183.71	.386	.387	156	.004	.003	16	.033	.032
	183.21	.354	.354	154	.003	.004	14	.031	.034
	182.71	.317	.317	152	.003	.004	12	.025	.036
	182.21	.280	.281	150	.003	.004	10	.024	.037
	181.71	.248	.254	145	.003	.004	9	.022	.033
	181.21	.216	.231	140	.004	.004	8	.022	.032
	180.71	.194	.210	135	.004	.006	7	.022	.031
	180.21	.166	.188	130	.010	.007	6	.021	.029
	179.71	.141	.158	125	.016	.013	5	.022	.028
	179.21	.114	.132	120	.017	.020	4	.022	.026
	178.71	.094	.117	115	.018	.023	3 2	.019	.024
	178.21	.091	.123	110	.023	.024		.020	.023
	177.71	.087	.123	105	.026	.027	1	.021	.020
	177.21	.088	.123	100	.030	.028	M	.025	.021
	176.71	.085	.118	95	.033	.032			
	176.21	.064	.105	90	.033	.037	E.S.R.		1.08
	175.71	.053	.082	85	.042	.038	Date		11 1952
	175.21	.057	.082	80	.042	.038	Small		
0. of	174.71	.084	.084	75	.042	.037		34005	
B	174.21	.087	.081	70	.041	.040	Dista	ace 16	2421
l"fwd.	173.21	.087	.077	65	.037	.041			
7 1 4 4 4	172.21	.068	.059	60	.038	.042			
	171.21	.017	.036	55	.040	.037			
	170.21	.015	.028	50	.041	.031			
	169.21	.007	.009	45	.038	.037			
	168.21	.027	.026	40	.031	.039			
	167.21	.026	.033	35	.028	.041			
	166.21	.017	.017	30	.032	.034			
	165.21	.005	.005	28	.035	.030			
	164.21	.004	.004	26	.037	.026			
	163.21	.003	.004	24	.040	.026			
	162.21	.002	.003	22	.041	.027			

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APPENDIX C

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Test of 3m/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

TABLE II (Continued)

Grooves

	Dist.	Reading	Dist.	Reading	Dist.	Reading
	184.71	34390	165.21	37089	45	34046
	184.21	.388	164.21	.088	40	.043
	183.71	.387	163.21	.087	35	.044
	183.21	.358	162.21	.086	30	.045
	182.71	.318	160	.085	28	.043
	182.21	.287	158	.082	26	.042
	181.71	.261	156	.081	24	.042
	181.21	.217	154	.078	22	.037
	180.71	.208	152	.078	20	.034
	180.21	.189	150	.078	18	.031
	179.71	.150	145	.077	16	.030
	179.21	.113	140	.073	14	.031
	178.71	.192	135	.071	12	.031
	178.21	.191	130	.070	10	.032
	177.71	.117	125	.064	9 8	.030
	177.21	.119	120	.061	8	.031
	176.71	.128	115	.057	7	.029
	176.21	.121	110	.055	6	.028
	175.71	.122	105	.051	5	.030
	175.21	.114	100	.048	4	.028
	174.71	.121	95	.046	6 5 4 3 2	.028
O. of	174.21	.122	90	.045	2	.028
В	173.21	.123	85	.046	1	.028
1"fwd.	172.21	.111	80	.043	M	.029
	171.21	.107	75	.043		-/
	170.21	.111	70	.052	E.S.R.	
	169.21	.106	65	.053	Date	9 April 1952
	168.21	.102	60	.052		
	167.21	.097	55	.050		
	166.21	.093	50	.047		

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Test of 3m/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

TABLE III

STAR GAUGE DATA

3"/70 Cal. Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

All measurements taken from MUZZLE Face Gun Cold

		Lands				C	Origin of Bore 174.21				
	Dist.	Read	ing	Dist.	Re	ading	Dist.	Read	ing		
	184.71	34390	.390	160	.003	.002-1/	'2 20	.037	.032		
	184.21	.388	.388	158	.003	.003	18	.036	.033		
	183.71	.387	.388	156	.003	.003	16	.032	.037		
	183.21	.357	.356	154	.003	.002	14	.028	.040		
	182.71	.317	.317	152	.003	.003	12	.024	.038		
	182.21	.288	.283	150	.003	.003	10	.023	.037		
	181.71	.248	.251	145	.003	.004	9	.022	.034		
	181.21	.214	.227	140	.004	.004	8	.022	.032		
	180.71	.196	.205	135	.005	.006	7	.022	.031		
	180.21	.170	.185	130	.010	.010	6	.022	.025		
	179.71	.143	.150	125	.016	.014	5	.022	.025		
	179.21	.117	.122	120	.017	.018	4	.021	.023		
	178.71	.095	.094	115	.020	.022	3	.019	.021		
	178.21	.092	.091	110	.025	.022	2	.019	.019		
	177.71	.101	.108	105	.027	.026	1	.020	.018		
	177.21	.092	.113	100	.030	.028	Muszle	.023	.019		
	176.71	.087	.100	95	.032	.034					
	176.21	.071	.092	90	.033	.038					
	175.71	.085	.080	85	.034	.038					
	175.21	.084	.073	80	.043	.038					
	174.71	.085	.068	75	.044	.041					
0.B.		.088	.081	70	.042	.044					
	173.21	.088	.078	65	.036	.043					
	172.21	.068	.045	60	.038	.041					
	171.21	.028	.030	55	.041	.036					
	170.21	.024	.028	50	.040	.038					
	169.21	.010	.008	45	.038	.041					
	168.21	.036	.018	40	.031	.043					
	167.21	.037	.021	35	.028	.037					
	166.21	.021	.011	30	.033	.030		4-	740 24		
	165.21	.007	.003	28	.034	.027	Eq. Ser. R				
	164.21	.005	.003	26	.037	.027	Date April				
	163.21	.003	.003	24	.038	.028	Small Diam		4004		
	162.21	.003	.003	22	.039	.030	Distance 1	0)127			

SECURITY INPORMATION

APPENDIX C

Test of 3"/70 AA Projectiles with Rusty Forward Band Fired in Gun Type B Mod 5 No. 24480

TABLE III (Continued)

Grooves

	Dist.	Reading	Dist.	Reading	Dist.	Reading
	184.71	37389	160	.083	20	.042
	184.21	.388	158	.082	18	.042
	183.71	.388	156	.080	16	.043
	183.21	.360	154	.080	14	.044
	182.71	.317	152	.078	12	.041
	182.21	.291	150	.078	10	.040
	181.71	.263	145	.077	9	.038
	181.21	.233	140	.073		.037
	180.71	.228	135	.070	7	.034
	180.21	.217	130	.068	8 7 6 5	.030
	179.71	.180	125	.064	5	.026
	179.21	.163	120	.062	4	.024
	178.71	.153	115	.052	4 3 2	.023
	178.21	.185	110	.055	2	.021
	177.71	.216	105	.048	1	.022
	177.21	.208	100	.050	Musslo	.022
	176.71	.182	95	.048		
	176.21	.158	90	.048		
	175.71	.144	85	.050		
	175.21	.142	80	.058		
	174.71	.141	75	.058		
O.B.		.140	70	.058		
	173.21	.138	65	.053		
	172.21	.111	60	.050		
	171.21	.106	55	.045		
	170.21	.111	50	.042		
	169.21	.118	45	.041		
	168.21	.107	40	.043		
	167.21	.098	35	.041		
	166.21	.092	30	.036		
	165.21	.088	28	.046		
	164.21	.078	26	.046		
	163.21	.086	24	.047		ounds 769.00
	162.21	.086	22	.046	Date Apri	1 23, 1952